|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Dependent variable: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Participation in Protest | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| Abstract Support for Democracy | 0.192\*\*\*  (0.038) | 0.171\*\*\* (0.051) |  |  | 0.164\*\*\*  (0.051) |  |  |  |  |
| Concrete Support for Democracy | 0.356\*\*\*  (0.134) |  | 0.352\*\* (0.170) |  | 0.303\*  (0.172) |  |  |  |  |
| Dissatisfaction |  | -0.053 (0.107) | -0.029  0.106) | -0.025  (0.106) | -0.051  (0.107) |  |  | -0.022  (0.106) | -0.029  (0.106) |
| Labor Union Membership |  | 0.392  (0.423) | 0.417  (0.421) | 0.403  (0.423) | 0.404  (0.422) |  |  | 0.389  (0.424) | 0.398  (0.424) |
| Political Party Membership |  | 0.130 (0.554) | 0.143  (0.559) | 0.168  (0.559) | 0.110  (0.556) |  |  | 0.173  (0.560) | 0.141 (0.565) |
| Education |  | 0.033  (0.041) | 0.052  (0.040) | 0.056  (0.040) | 0.030  (0.041) |  |  | 0.055  (0.040) | 0.046  (0.040) |
| Age |  | -0.013\*\*\*  (0.004) | -0.013\*\*\*  (0.004) | -0.014\*\*\*  (0.004) | -0.013\*\*\*  (0.004) |  |  | -0.014\*\*\*  (0.004) | -0.014\*\*\*  (0.004) |
| Sex |  | -0.154 (0.137) | -0.167  (0.136) | -0.177  (0.136) | -0.151  (0.137) |  |  | -0.182  (0.136) | -0.184  (0.136) |
| Income |  | 0.011  (0.039) | -0.010  (0.039) | -0.010  (0.039) | 0.010  (0.039) |  |  | -0.010  (0.039) | -0.019  (0.039) |
| Ideology |  | -0.075\*\*  (0.032) | -0.078\*\*  (0.032) | -0.081\*\*  (0.032) | -0.074\*\*  (0.032) |  |  | -0.082\*\*  (0.032) | -0.085\*\*\* (0.032) |
| Tolerance for Racial Groups |  |  |  |  |  | 0.260\*\*  (0.124) |  | 0.080 (0.162) |  |
| Tolerance for Sexual Minorities |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.446\*\*  (0.198) |  | 0.568\*\*  (0.256) |
| Observations | 1326 | 801 | 811 | 812 | 801 | 1,367 | 1,367 | 812 | 812 |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. | 2621.480 | 1632.283 | 1654.866 | 1657.834 | 1631.198 | 2711.679 | 2711.158 | 1659.591 | 1654.984 |
| Bayesian Inf. Crit. | 2642.240 | 1683.828 | 1706.546 | 1704.829 | 1687.428 | 2727.340 | 2726.819 | 1711.285 | 1706.679 |
| Note: \*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01 | | | | | | | | | | |

**Table 1**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Dependent variable: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Participation in Protest | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| Abstract Support for Democracy | 0.151\*\*\*  (0.034) | 0.167\*\*\*  (0.042) |  |  | 0.176\*\*\*  (0.043) |  |  |  |  |
| Concrete Support for Democracy | 0.441\*\*\*  (0.144) |  | 0.338\*\* (0.170) |  | 0.289\*  (0.173) |  |  |  |  |
| Dissatisfaction |  | 0.178\*  (0.101) | 0.167\*  (0.100) | 0.163  (0.100) | 0.183\*  (0.102) |  |  | 0.173\* (0.103) | 0.145  (0.101) |
| Labor Union Membership |  | 0.845  (0.800) | 0.970 (0.800) | 0.932  (0.794) | 0.875  (0.805) |  |  | 1.332  (0.839) | 0.654  (0.792) |
| Political Party Membership |  | 1.589\*\*\*  (0.559) | 1.658\*\*\*  (0.554) | 1.682\*\*\*  (0.554) | 1.570\*\*\*  (0.557) |  |  | 1.962\*\*\*  (0.567) | 1.731\*\*\* (0.559) |
| Education |  | 0.122\*\*\*  (0.045) | 0.116\*\*\*  (0.045) | 0.127\*\*\*  (0.045) | 0.110\*\*  (0.046) |  |  | 0.095\*\*  (0.046) | 0.100\*\*  (0.045) |
| Age |  | -0.006  (0.004) | -0.007  (0.004) | -0.007\*  (0.004) | -0.005  (0.004) |  |  | -0.007  (0.004) | -0.006  (0.004) |
| Sex |  | 0.080  (0.142) | 0.077  (0.141) | 0.076  (0.141) | 0.085  (0.143) |  |  | 0.119  (0.144) | 0.067  (0.142) |
| Income |  | -0.012  (0.042) | -0.021  (0.042) | -0.025  (0.042) | -0.008  (0.042) |  |  | -0.018  (0.043) | -0.047  (0.043) |
| Ideology |  | -0.030  (0.032) | -0.053\*  (0.031) | -0.049  (0.031) | -0.032  (0.032) |  |  | -0.070\*\*  (0.032) | -0.062\* (0.032) |
| Tolerance for Racial Groups |  |  |  |  |  | 1.077\*\*\*  (0.141) |  | 1.190\*\*\* (0.172) |  |
| Tolerance for Sexual Minorities |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.766\*\*\*  (0.162) |  | 0.953\*\*\*  (0.198) |
| Observations | 1,146 | 806 | 814 | 816 | 804 | 1,188 | 1,188 | 816 | 816 |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. | 2,136.983 | 1,525.919 | 1,549.896 | 1,555.899 | 1,519.159 | 2,159.736 | 2,202.286 | 1,504.789 | 1,534.836 |
| Bayesian Inf. Crit. | 2,157.159 | 1,577.531 | 1,601.617 | 1,602.943 | 1,575.434 | 2,174.976 | 2,217.526 | 1,556.537 | 1,586.585 |
| Note: \*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01 | | | | | | | | | | |

**Table 2**